

## 正誤問題のアプローチ

まずは、以下のデータを見て欲しい。早慶上智、関関同立 GMARCH の過去問 10 年分を全て解いて分析したものである。どの単元の知識を問うているのかをカウントしている。

### 早慶上智

出題単元	問題数
動詞の語法	62
名詞の語法（可算 or 不可算 etc）	32
前置詞の語法	32
副詞の語法（形容詞か副詞かの区別も含む）	29
態	22
時制（助動詞・準動詞も含む）	22
形容詞の語法（形容詞か副詞かの区別は除く）	21
SV の不一致	20
代名詞の語法	16
Ving か Vp.p.か	15
関係詞	10
準動詞	10
to V か Ving か	9
冠詞の語法	7
比較	6
接続詞の語法	5
仮定法	4
助動詞（意味・語法）※時制は除く	3
接続詞か前置詞か	3
倒置	1
No Error	34
他（文構造・イディオム・意味的におかしいもの等）	62
合計	425

※ただし、No Error については、No Error を含む問題と含まない問題があるので、データの信憑性は欠いている。分析対象は、早稲田（社会学・人科・スポ科・法）、慶応（法・経・商）、上智（外国語・経・法）である。

関関同立 GMARCH

出題単元	問題数
<b>動詞の語法</b>	28
時制（助動詞・準動詞も含む）	28
<b>SVの不一致</b>	25
<b>前置詞の語法</b>	21
Ving か Vp.p.か	21
<b>代名詞の語法</b>	20
比較	13
<b>副詞の語法（形容詞か副詞かの区別も含む）</b>	12
to V か Ving か	11
<b>名詞の語法（可算 or 不可算 etc）</b>	11
準動詞	10
態	10
<b>形容詞の語法（形容詞か副詞かの区別は除く）</b>	10
関係詞	9
<b>接続詞の語法</b>	8
<b>冠詞の語法</b>	5
倒置	4
助動詞（意味・語法）※時制は除く	3
接続詞か前置詞か	2
No Error	2
他（文構造・イディオム・意味的におかしいもの等）	58
合計	311

※ただし、No Error については、No Error を含む問題と含まない問題があるので、データの信憑性は欠いている。分析対象は、立命館（全日程）、中央（法）、青学（経）、学習院（法・文）、立教（全学部・法・社・コミュ福）である。

上記のデータより、どちらも圧倒的に語法の占める割合が高いことがお分かりいただけると思います。ですので、**語法のマスターがやはり重要**だということです。しかも、四択や並べ替えではあまり問題にならないような、副詞と形容詞の区別、前置詞の語法あたりは、正誤ではかなり出てきます。

動詞・形容詞・副詞の語法は、たくさん問題を解くことです。単元別の問題集でたくさん問題を解き、慣れていってください。

前置詞については、正確なイメージをマスターすることです。日本語で意味を列挙するのではなく、各前置詞の持つイメージをマスターして下さい。すると、飛躍的に前置詞絡みの問題の正答率は上がります。さらに、正誤問題を解くときは、**悩んだら与えられた英文の構造を取って訳してみたら考えてみて**

**ください。**すると、等位接続詞絡みの問題や、関係詞の識別、時制、S Vの不一致（例：主語が複数名詞なのに、動詞に三単現のsがついている）等の問題は一網打尽です。

## 正誤問題の着眼点

以下に列挙する着眼点を頭に入れた上で問題に取り組んで練習していきましょう。

### <動詞関連>

- ① 自動詞か他動詞か
- ② 自動詞の前置詞の確認
- ③ S・O・Cの確認

### <名詞関連>

- ④ 可算名詞か不可算名詞か
- ⑤ 可算・不可算による意味の違い

例：paper  
time  
value

### <時制関連>

- ⑥ 時・条件の副詞節
- ⑦ 現在完了ダメ  
過去の一点を表す語句との併用不可  
~ ago, last ~, when, yesterday,  
just now (ついさっき)
- ⑧ 進行形可 or 不可
- ⑨ for・since→「継続」の形になっているかどうか

### <形容詞・副詞関連>

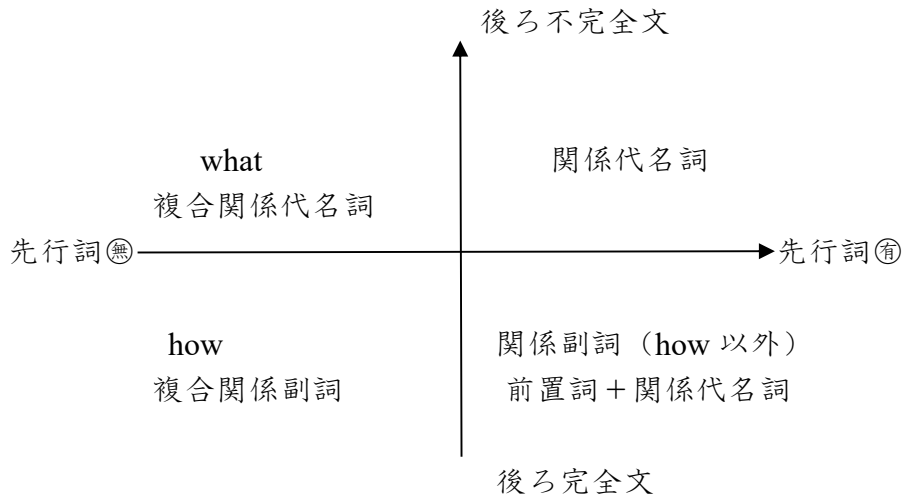
- ⑩ 形 形 名に注意  
→形容詞を修飾するのは副詞
- ⑪ few と little の使い方・many と much の使い分け  
→特に注意が必要なのは less
- ⑫ 人を主語に取るか取らないか  
→人を主語に取らない形容詞の例  
possible, impossible, hard, difficult, easy, convenient 等

### <代名詞関連>

- ⑬ 数え方
- ⑭ 「ほとんど」の使い方
- ⑮ each と every
- ⑯ 代名詞が指すものを確認する

<関係詞関連>

⑰ 前後の形の確認



⑱ 格の確認

<不定詞・動名詞関連>

⑲ 目的語の形の確認

→いわゆる「メガフェプス」  
後ろに動名詞を取るもの

mind, enjoy, give up, avoid, finish, escape, practice, stop, suggest,  
miss, admit, postpone(= put off), consider, deny, imagine

⑳ to の後ろに Ving が来る慣用表現

<現在分詞と過去分詞>

㉑ 逆を疑う

- ・他動詞の後ろに目的語無し  
→ 受動態
- ・「感情を表す動詞」は「**他動詞**」

<接続詞>

㉒ 時・条件の副詞節

㉓ 等位接続詞の前後の確認

→前後は同じ形。まずは直後を確認。

<比較>

㉔ 原級・比較級の形

→ (×) more ~ er / as ~ than / the 比, the 比

㉕ 比較対象の確認

- (1) If Tom (a)had (b)laid quickly as instructed by the doctor, he (c)might not (d)have had a second heart attack. (大東文化大)  
 誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_  
 正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_
- (2) (a)To get along, we must (b)listen each other and (c)try to understand (d)other points of view. (早稲田大)  
 誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_  
 正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_
- (3) (a)Now that the stress of examinations and interviews (b)are over, we (c)can all (d)relax for a while. (大東文化大)  
 誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_  
 正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_
- (4) (a)While the proposal seemed (b)acceptably to student leaders, the president considered (c)it (d)impractical. (成蹊大)  
 誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_  
 正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_
- (5) Wounded (a)by an assassin's bullet while (b)he (c)was watching a play at the Ford Theater, (d)death came to Lincoln a few hours after being shot. (早稲田大)  
 誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_  
 正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_
- (6) Educational (a)materials, including academic (b)publications, can be sent at reduced (c)rates as fourth-class (d)mails. (学習院大)  
 誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_  
 正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_
- (7) (a)Since the weather report said we (b)were going to have (c)a bad weather (d)over the weekend, we had to cancel the plan. (早稲田大)  
 誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_  
 正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_
- (8) The students (a)were told to hand in (b)paper (c)on the problem of air pollution (d)by the end of the term. (早稲田大)  
 誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_  
 正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

- (9) Rick (a)will (b)telephone you (c)the moment he (d)will come back. (慶應大)  
 誤り箇所：\_\_\_\_\_  
 正しい形：\_\_\_\_\_
- (10)(a)I have just moved to Tokyo two months (b)ago, so (c)I have not yet had time (d)to get a good look at the city. (上智大)  
 誤り箇所：\_\_\_\_\_  
 正しい形：\_\_\_\_\_
- (11)(a)When my daughter (b)was in high school, she (c)was belonging (d)to the Aikido Club. (垂細垂大)  
 誤り箇所：\_\_\_\_\_  
 正しい形：\_\_\_\_\_
- (12)It (a)is raining since this morning, and (b)we'll (c)have to (d)put off the picnic. (立命館大)  
 誤り箇所：\_\_\_\_\_  
 正しい形：\_\_\_\_\_
- (13)Since it was an (a)unusual warm day, the dog (b)lay under the tree (c)all afternoon without (d)barking at passersby. (大東文化大)  
 誤り箇所：\_\_\_\_\_  
 正しい形：\_\_\_\_\_
- (14)The Germanic languages are (a)tricky because (b)much words contain clusters of consonants. The word *sprint*, for example, is difficult (c)because the letter *p* is sandwiched between two other consonants, making the *p* (d)sound difficult to learn. (上智大)  
 誤り箇所：\_\_\_\_\_  
 正しい形：\_\_\_\_\_
- (15)The (a)less mistakes one (b)makes, the (c)greater is (d)one's chance of survival. (慶応大)  
 誤り箇所：\_\_\_\_\_  
 正しい形：\_\_\_\_\_
- (16)I will not be (a)convenient (b)for the meeting (c)on Friday (d)regarding the construction project. (早稲田大)  
 誤り箇所：\_\_\_\_\_  
 正しい形：\_\_\_\_\_

(17) This plant (1)is said to be (2)possible to live (3)without water (4)for many days.  
(立命館大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_  
正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

(18) She (a)entered the room without making (b)any sound, (c)so as not to disturb (d)other.  
(立命館大・改)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_  
正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

(19) (a)My grandfather (b)always said that jazz is (c)superior to (d)another styles of music.  
(立命館大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_  
正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

(20) (a)Most of students seemed to (b)have understood (c)how fortunate they were (d)to be living in a peaceful country.  
(早稲田大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_  
正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

(21) (a)Each of girls applying (b)for the job is eager to be chosen, and can't wait (c)until tomorrow when the decision (d)is to be made.  
(同志社大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_  
正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

(22) (a)There are many different ways of (b)comparing the economy of one nation with (c)those of (d)another.  
(慶応大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_  
正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

(23) He (a)is determined (b)to finish the job (c)whenever long it (d)takes.  
(慶應大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_  
正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

(24) Have you ever (a)considered (b)what it would cost if someone (c)were paid to do the work (d)your mother does it?  
(日本女子大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_  
正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_



(25)(a)Since this will be (b)the last trip, you (c)may take (d)whomever wants to go.  
 (成蹊大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_  
 正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

(26)He wanted to (a)help her out, but whenever he asked (b)about (c)her past, she avoided (d)to answer his questions.  
 (早稲田大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_  
 正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

(27)(a)I've lived here (b)all my life; I can't imagine (c)to live anywhere (d)else.  
 (学習院大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_  
 正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

(28)Three years (a)have passed since our family (b)moved to New Zealand, so we (c)are accustomed to (d)live in a foreign country.  
 (亜細亜大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_  
 正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

(29)What (a)is certain (b)is that the rice market is (c)increasingly (d)exposing to the forces of liberalization.  
 (専修大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_  
 正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

(30)This experiment is really (a)excited (b)in that it (c)has paved the way (d)to the exploration of outer space.  
 (早稲田大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_  
 正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

(31)(a)Naming after the principal and most powerful of the Roman gods, Jupiter is (b)twice as massive as all the (c)rest of the planets in our system (d)combined.  
 (学習院大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_  
 正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

(32)(a)Judged from (b)the way you spoke to him, (c)I'd guess you've known him (d)for a long time.  
 (上智大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_  
 正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

(33)Computers (a)are used (b)primarily to (c)calculate answers and (d)processing data.  
(専修大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_

正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

(34)Please (a)help me decide (b)which of the two activities to choose — going to the theater with John (c)or (d)to attend tonight's dinner dance at the hotel.  
(法政大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_

正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

(35)He is (a)as able, (b)if not abler than, I, so I really think he should also (c)be asked to participate (d)in the project.  
(同志社大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_

正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

(36)(a)In spite of his age, his behavior (b)at the party was as (c)childish (d)as a young kid.  
(日本女子大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_

正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

自習用課題

- (1) When you (a)go shopping, will you (b)please (c)bring this note (d)to the manager of the grocery department? (法政大)  
 誤り箇所：\_\_\_\_\_  
 正しい形：\_\_\_\_\_
- (2) Because the builders can work (a)only on weekends, the wood (b)for the flooring (c)has been laying (d)out in the yard. (成蹊大)  
 誤り箇所：\_\_\_\_\_  
 正しい形：\_\_\_\_\_
- (3) It was only two days (a)after the car accident (b)that I visited him (c)in the hospital, but he (d)looked like all right. (早稲田大)  
 誤り箇所：\_\_\_\_\_  
 正しい形：\_\_\_\_\_
- (4) At that time (a)almost one tenth of California's (b)population (c)was consisted of Chinese (d)immigrants who came to work on the railroads. (明治大)  
 誤り箇所：\_\_\_\_\_  
 正しい形：\_\_\_\_\_
- (5) (a)The Millers moved (b)into their present house in San Francisco (c)right after Frank (d)graduated college. (明治学院大)  
 誤り箇所：\_\_\_\_\_  
 正しい形：\_\_\_\_\_
- (6) (a)In the early days when the West (b)was being settled, horses were the (c)main mode of transportation, so (d)almost pioneers rode well. (同志社大)  
 誤り箇所：\_\_\_\_\_  
 正しい形：\_\_\_\_\_
- (7) Hey, (a)you two! You must (b)each listen carefully (c)to what (d)another says. (慶応大)  
 誤り箇所：\_\_\_\_\_  
 正しい形：\_\_\_\_\_

- (8) (a)According to the newspaper, (b)there's going to be (c)a Beethoven's violin concerto (d)by the Boston Symphony Orchestra on television this afternoon.

(慶応大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_

正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

- (9) (a)There are many different ways of (b)comparing the economy of one nation with (c)those of (d)another.

(慶応大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_

正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

- (10) When we (a)were discussing the problem, (b)a friend of mine (c)gave me an advice which (d)turned out to be useful in finding a solution.

(早稲田大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_

正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

- (11) Today we have (a)scientific proofs that (b)wearing a seat belt (c)drastically (d)reduces the number of deaths in car accidents.

(早稲田大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_

正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

- (12) Read the (a)instructions, give (b)all informations (c)requested, and cut along the dotted line with (d)scissors.

(早稲田大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_

正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

- (13) Dresses, skirts, shoes, and (a)children's clothing (b)were advertised (c)at (d)great reduced prices at the department store last week.

(早稲田大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_

正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

- (14) When children (a)watch TV too much, (b)parents are possible to restrict (c)the hours that the set is allowed (d)to be on.

(同志社大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_

正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

- (15) "I was wondering (a)why you quit your job." "Because my salary was (b)cheap. We (c)demanded a 10 percent (d)pay raise but it was rejected."

(立命館大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_

正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

(16) Many experts say that (a)dressing well and taking lessons that (b)teaches confidence can (c)help the student get a job (d)with both status and high salary. (成蹊大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_

正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

(17) Some indoor games, (a)though (b)much less physical than football, (c)requires vigorous play and even (d)some physical contact. (成蹊大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_

正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

(18) (a)Realizing that (b)what he said was true, it was a good idea to (c)spend more time in study and (d)less in play. (上智大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_

正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

(19) The writer (a)is said (b)to have been born in New York, (c)where he often deals with (d)in his novels. (流通経済大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_

正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

(20) The people who (a)remain my closest friends are those (b)which (c)share my social values and my political (d)leanings. (成蹊大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_

正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

(21) To study English in Japan and then (a)going to a foreign country (b)are two excellent ways (c)to learn (d)to speak English quickly. (上智大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_

正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

(22) (a)In this area visitors were not permitted (b)entering the park (c)after dark (d)because of the lack of security. (日本女子大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_

正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

(23) (a)As a good Christian, he never fails (b)in going (c)to church (d)on Sundays. (同志社大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_

正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

(24) The rich man was interested (a) to buy the gorgeous hotel (b) on the beach, but his lawyer thought (c) it was (d) too risky. (早稲田大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_

正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

(25) (a) The more I learned English words, (b) the more interested I got in English and (c) the greater pleasure I was able (d) to take in my study. (上智大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_

正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

(26) John (a) is suffering from the (b) effects from eating too much (c) fruit. He should quit (d) doing it. (慶応大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_

正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

(27) If she (a) had taken (b) more money (c) out the bank, she could (d) have bought the suitcase. (上智大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_

正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

(28) (a) Alike other (b) forms of energy, LP gas may be used to heat (c) homes, cook (d) food, and even run automobiles. (慶応大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_

正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

(29) Please (a) be advised that (b) next meeting will be held at 10 a.m. (c) on April 15 (d) in Conference Room 2 on the fifth floor. (早稲田大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_

正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_

(30) There is (a) no clear indication that (b) mere presence of police patrols has (c) any significant effect on (d) crime or accidents. (早稲田大)

誤り箇所： \_\_\_\_\_

正しい形： \_\_\_\_\_